

# **PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN**

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(54) OPTICAL DISK RECORDING METHODOPTICAL DISK RECORDING  
APPARATUSAND INFORMATION RECORDING MEDIUM

(57)Abstract:

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide an optical disk recording apparatus capable of recording even a file of a still picture or the like other than a moving picture on an optical disk and attaining free space recording by managing a free space to thereby record information to the free space from which information having been recorded in optional recorded areas is deleted.

SOLUTION: The optical disk recording apparatus manages a DVD video file of a DVD-RW medium adopting the ROW (restricted over write) system by using a temporary VMGI (TMP-VMGI)manages an extended file such as a JPEG file

other than the DVD video file by a intermediate management information (TMP-EXTI) adds free area management information (TMP-SBM) used for the UDF (universal disk format) or the like to the temporary VMGI (TMP-VMGI) to thereby manage free areas even when extension files such as the DVD video file and the JPEG file are recorded in an intermingled way allows a user to recognize the free areas by the TMP-SBM information and ensures compatibility with a reproduction exclusive optical disk through finalizing processing.

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## CLAIMS

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[Claim(s)]

[Claim 1] It is a record method of an optical disc which makes a group a file with which record is presented and administrative information on said file and is recorded on a user's area of an optical disc According to the attribute of said file a recording format of said file to said user's area and said administrative information is switched Manage the main file by temporary management information manage extension files other than the main file using middle management information and free space where the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are recorded by free space management information is managed An optical disk recording method characterized by what the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are made intermingled and is recorded on an optical disc.

[Claim 2] A recording format of said file and said administrative information When said file is a file of an animation it is DVD format video Said optical disc is DVD-RW (DVD-Recordable) Said file is VTS (Video Title Set) in said DVD format video Said management information is VMGI (Video Manager Information) in said DVD format video While managing a DVD video file by temporary VMGI (TMP\_VMGI) Extension files other than a DVD video file are managed using middle management information (TMP\_EXTI) A record section of a DVD video file and an extension file is managed by free space management information

(TMP\_SBM:Temporary SpaceBitmap)The optical disk recording method according to claim 1 recording a DVD video file and an extension file by a ROW (Restricted Over Write) method.

[Claim 3]Have the following and said control means switches a recording format of said file to said user's areaand said administrative information according to the attribute of said fileManage the main file by temporary management informationmanage extension files other than the main file using middle management informationand free space where the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are recorded by free space management information is managedAn optical disk recording device performing control which the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are made intermingledand is recorded on an optical disc.

An administrative information creating means which generates administrative information on a file with which record is presented.

Said file.

A recording device which makes a group said administrative information corresponding to said fileand is recorded on a user's area of an optical disc.

A control means which controls operation of said administrative information creating means and said recording device at least.

[Claim 4]A recording format of said file and said administrative informationWhen said file is a file of an animationit is DVD format videoSaid optical disc is DVD-RW (DVD-Recordable)Said file is VTS (Video Title Set) in said DVD format videoSaid management information is VMGI (Video Manager Information) in said DVD format videoand the above-mentioned control meansWhile managing a DVD video file by temporary VMGI (TMP\_VMGI)Extension files other than a DVD video file are managed using middle management information (TMP\_EXTI)A record section of a DVD video file and an extension file is managed by free space management information (TMP\_SBM:TemporarySpace Bitmap)The optical disk recording device according to claim 3 recording a DVD video file and an

extension file by a ROW (Restricted OverWrite) method.

[Claim 5]A control computer with which an optical disk recording device which makes a group a file with which record is presentedand administrative information on said fileand is recorded on a user's area of an optical disc is equippedAccording to the attribute of said filea recording format of said file to said user's area and said administrative information is switchedManage the main file by temporary management informationmanage extension files other than the main file using middle management informationand free space where the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are recorded by free space management information is managedAn information recording medium on which a control program making it function as a control means which performs control which the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are made intermingledand is recorded on an optical disc was recorded with said control computer so that reading was possible.

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## DETAILED DESCRIPTION

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[Detailed Description of the Invention]

[0001]

[Field of the Invention]This invention relates to the optical disk recording methodoptical disk recording deviceand information recording medium which record information on erasable optical discssuch as DVD-RW (DVD-Rewritable).

[0002]

[Description of the Prior Art]In DVD which is a mass optical discconventionally the optical disc which can write in informationIt is made as [ provide / DVD-R (DVD-Recordable) which can be written in onceDVD-RW (DVD-Rewritable) which can be addedand DVD-RAM (DVD-Random Access Memory) ]. DVD-R and DVD-RW are made as [ play / it / with the optical disk player only for playback ] by recording a video data in the format based on DVD-format video

among these optical discs. as [ read / by supporting the standard of a universal disc format (UDF:Universal Disk Format) / further again / by computer / by this standard / the data of a disk ] -- it is.

[0003]Drawing 11 is a chart showing the logical format of the optical disc by this DVD format video. As shown in drawing 11 (A)the optical disc by this formatAn information storage side is divided into lead-in groove (Lead in)data zone (Data Zone)and the lead-out (Lead out) from the innermost side which is a head sideand a desired video data etc. are recorded on a data zone.

[0004]Here a data zone from the lead-in groove side. It is classified into the UDF (Universal Disk Format) field A1 which is the file system area UDF bridge composition was described to be the VMG (Video Manager) field A2 which is DVD management information areaand real-time-data recording area A3. A UDF field and a VMG field are administrative information storage fields which manage the file by the video data recorded on this optical disc. The VMG field which is the 2nd administrative information storage field among these UDF fields and a VMG field is a field corresponding to a file manager system peculiar to DVD format video.

The information on TOC which is the administrative information which manages the whole video data recorded on real-time-data recording area A3 is recorded. On the other handthe UDF field A1 which is the 1st administrative information storage field is a field corresponding to the file manager system by a computer. The administrative information which manages the whole video data recorded on real-time-data recording area A3 by the format which plans compatibility with the file system in a computer is recorded.

[0005]Real-time-data recording area A3 is a user's area which records live data. As shown in drawing 11 (B)VTs (Video Title Set) (it is hereafter called a title suitably) is made into a unitand a video data is recorded.

VTs is made as [ provide / at the maximum / it / to 99 pieces ]. As shown in drawing 11 (C)this VTs from the head side VTsI (Video Title Set information)It is

constituted by VTSM VOBS (Video Object Set for the VTSM)VTSTT VOBS (Video Object Set For Titles in a VTS)and VTSI BUP (Backup of VTSI). The video data based on the format of MPEG(Moving Picture Experts Group) 2 which is live data is recorded on VTSTT VOBSThe title menu of a video data is recorded for the recording position information etc. which are administrative information which manages the video data based on these live data in VTSI on VTSTT VOBS. VTSTT VOBS is OBUSHON. VTSI BUP is backup of VTSI.

[0006]In this kind of optical disc by theseWhen it is made as [ reproduce / when accessing by computer / it / the file for which it asks by UDF is searchedand ] and reproduces with a DVD playerit is made as [ reproduce / it / the file for which it asks by VMG is searchedand ].

[0007]As a method which writes a video data in such an optical discit is made as [ use / an IncrementalRecording method (it is hereafter called an INC method) and a Restricted Over Write method (it is hereafter called a ROW method) ]. An INC method is a method which records a video data sequentially here.

A ROW method is a method applied to the optical disc which can be overwritten. Howeveralso in a ROW methodin recording data on a non-record sectionit records a video data sequentially. In these INC(s) method and the ROW methodit is made as [ manage / processing of optical DISUKUHEsuch as a request to print out files] by RMA (Recording Management Area) provided in the inner circumference side of a lead-in groove.

[0008]The record procedure by an INC method is shown in drawing 12. In an INC methodit is defined as the area written in at once being a maximum of threeand Rzoneand a call and each Rzone are managed for these by RMARespectively.

[0009]That isin an INC methodwhen recording an animationas shown in drawing 12 (A)Rzone is reserved first. The UDF field whose request to print out files of Rzone is a record section of administrative information hereTo the non-record section which defines the field of Rzone1 which forms a VMG fieldand forms real-time-data recording area continuously. The field of Rzone2 which forms VTSI of top VTS and VTSM VOBS is definedthe non-record section which remains is

defined as the field of Invisible Rzone and it performs. The INC method is made as [ secure / the field which secures the record section of administrative information and forms VTSl of top VTS and VTSM VOBS by request to print out files of this Rzone1 and Rzone2 ].

[0010] In an INC method VTSTT VOBS by live data is formed by recording a video data one by one from the head side of Invisible Rzone. Furthermore with a user's directions if record of live data is completed about one title as shown in drawing 12 (B) As VTSl BUP is recorded following record of these live data and it is shown in drawing 12 (C) it returns to the head side VTSl and VTSM VOBS are formed in Rzone2 and Rzone2 is closed. In an INC method this records one VTS on an optical disc.

[0011] In an INC method when recording the following title continuously as shown in drawing 12 (D) Rzone3 is reserved to the remaining non-record section the field of VTSl and VTSM VOBS is secured in it and Invisible Rzone is defined as it. Then as shown in drawing 12 (E) after forming VTSTT VOBS by record of live data VTSl BUP is formed and as shown in drawing 12 (F) VTSl and VTSM VOBS are formed in the field secured previously. Thereby with an optical disc as shown in drawing 12 (G) continuing VTS is recorded. In an INC method when recording a title succeeding ly a non-record section is defined similarly and VTS is recorded one by one.

[0012] On the other hand in [ optical disc / which records VTS one by one in this way / in which it comes to form real-time-data recording area ] an INC method As shown in drawing 12 (H) a UDF field and a VMG field are formed by processing of a FAINA rise a lead-in groove and lead-out are formed further and thereby compatibility with the optical disc only for playback is planned. In formation of this UDF field and a VMG field from VTSl of each title and the data of VTSM VOBS the data of UDF and VMG is generated and it performs by recording this data on Rzone1 and closing Rzone1.

[0013] Next the record procedure by a ROW method is shown in drawing 13. In a ROW method as shown in drawing 13 (A) a lead-in groove UDF VMG VTSl of a

head title and the record section of VTSM VOBS are secured a priori by padding. Padding is processing which records dummy data such as NULL and secures a field here.

[0014] Thus in [ if these fields are secured ] a ROW method as shown in drawing 13 (B) by recording a video data one by one VTSTT VOBS by live data is formed and record of live data is completed about one title as shown in drawing 13 (B). Then VTSTT BUP is recorded and processing of padding is performed for reservation of VTSTT of the title which continues further and the record section of VTSM VOBS. It returns to the head side continuously and as shown in drawing 13 (C) VTSTT corresponding to record of these live data and VTSM VOBS are formed. In a ROW method this records one VTS on an optical disc.

[0015] In [ when recording the following title continuously ] a ROW method as shown in drawing 13 (D) following the field of padding formed by the last VTS VTSTT VOBS and VTS BUP are formed by record of live data and processing of padding is performed for reservation of VTSTT of the continuing title and the record section of VTSM VOBS. Then as shown in drawing 13 (E) VTSTT and VTSM VOBS are formed and this records continuing VTS on an optical disc as shown in drawing 13 (F). In a ROW method when recording a title succeeding to processing of padding etc. is performed similarly and VTS is recorded one by one.

[0016] On the other hand in [ optical disc / which records VTS one by one in this way / in which it comes to form real-time-data recording area ] a ROW method as shown in drawing 13 (H) a UDF field and a VMG field are formed by processing of the same FAINA rise as an INC method a lead-in groove and lead-out are formed further and it is made as [ plan / by this / compatibility with the optical disc only for playback ].

[0017]

[Problem(s) to be Solved by the Invention] By the way generally when carrying out DVD-format video record the file system which manages an intermediate state is needed for DVD-RW media. Since the information which manages VTS will be



held also at the file system of an intermediate state if it is record of only a DVD-video standard when VTS is deleted it is managed although which LSN (Logical Sector Numbers) on media was vacant. It becomes possible using this information to newly record on the position concerned.

[0018] For example when recording information on DVD-R in accordance with real time the art which records information as it is possible to reproduce also by the player for DVD only for reproduction on which information was recorded regardless of real time is indicated by JP14-063765A. VTS which contains VOBS which should be reproduced and the VTSI concerned in this indication art When recording information on DVD-R being based on the DVD video specification constituted including VMGI for controlling reproduction of 1 or two or more VTS(s) at least Record VTS on DVD-R and temporary VMGI which is the temporary control information for corresponding to the recorded VTS concerned and forming VMGI later and recording on DVD-R is generated after record of VTS Generated temporary VMGI is recorded on the DVD-R concerned whenever VTS is recorded on DVD-R. Thus by generating temporary control information and recording on the added type recording medium of a postscript temporarily when unit recorded information is recorded By recording original supervisory control information correctly later using the temporary control information which has the newest content even if it is a case where two or more unit recorded information is recorded in the added type recording medium concerned of a postscript. Information storage which met at the real time over the added type recording medium of a postscript based on the recording format for reproduction exclusive recording media on condition of the information storage which met at real time can be performed.

[0019] However there is a demand of liking to also record extension files such as JPEG files other than a DVD video file on DVD-RW media.

[0020] For example such an optical disc can consider replacing with magnetic tape and applying to a portable camera integral-type VCR. In this case in the conventional portable camera integral-type VCR when some are recordable not

only about an animation but a still picture also in this kind of optical disc thing recordable about still pictures other than an animation etc. is desired.

[0021] Also when such an extension file is held to a middle file system the management information for getting to know a certain space condition of use is required.

[0022] There is a problem that mounting which does not correspond to an extension file does not understand anymore from which LSN I may next start record.

[0023] Then in view of the conventional problem like \*\*\*\* the purpose of this invention is recordable also about file such as still pictures other than an animation and manages empty space. It is in providing the disk recording method disc recording device and erasable optical disc which enabled crevice record which records information on the empty space which deleted arbitrary recorded fields.

[0024]

[Means for Solving the Problem] As shown in drawing 1 (A) in DVD-RW media of a ROW method while managing a DVD video file by temporary VMGI (TMP\_VMGI) in this invention As extension file such as JPEG files other than a DVD video file are managed using middle management information (TMP\_EXTI) and it is further shown in drawing 1 (B) By adding free space management information (TMP\_SBM: Temporary Space Bitmap) used by UDF etc. to temporary VMGI (TMP\_VMGI) As free space can be known by TMP\_SBM also when make extension file such as a DVD video file and a JPEG file intermingled it records free space is managed and an extension file is deleted and shown in drawing 1 (C) It enables it to secure compatibility with an optical disc only for playback by processing of a FAINA rise.

[0025] Namely this invention is a record method of an optical disc which makes a group a file with which record is presented and administrative information on said file and is recorded on a user's area of an optical disc According to the attribute of said file a recording format of said file to said user's area and said administrative

information is switchedManage the main file by temporary management informationmanage extension files other than the main file using middle management informationand free space where the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are recorded by free space management information is managedThe above-mentioned main file and an extension file are made intermingledand it records on an optical disc.

[0026]An administrative information creating means which generates administrative information on a file which presents record with an optical disk recording device concerning this inventionA recording device which makes a group said file and said administrative information corresponding to said fileand is recorded on a user's area of an optical discHave at least said administrative information creating means and a control means which controls operation of said recording deviceand said control meansAccording to the attribute of said filea recording format of said file to said user's area and said administrative information is switchedManage the main file by temporary management informationmanage extension files other than the main file using middle management informationand free space where the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are recorded by free space management information is managedControl which the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are made intermingledand is recorded on an optical disc is performed.

[0027]A control computer with which an optical disk recording device which an information recording medium concerning this invention makes a group a file with which record is presentedand administrative information on said fileand is recorded on a user's area of an optical disc is equippedAccording to the attribute of said filea recording format of said file to said user's area and said administrative information is switchedManage the main file by temporary management informationmanage extension files other than the main file using middle management informationand free space where the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are recorded by free space management information is managedIt comes to record a control program making it function as

a control means which performs control which the above-mentioned main file and an extension file are made intermingled and is recorded on an optical disc with said control computer so that reading is possible.

[0028]

[Embodiment of the Invention] Hereafter it explains in detail referring to drawings for an embodiment of the invention.

[0029] This invention is applied to the optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 of composition as shown for example in drawing 2.

[0030] This optical disk recording / device 100 are portable camera integral-type VCRs and records an image pick-up result on the optical disc 2 of DVD-RW (DVD-Rewritable) which can be added by a ROW method.

[0031] This optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 The video input section 3 the audio input part 5 the compression / elongation processing part 6 the header information treating part 7 the random access memory (RAM) 9 and 15 the system controller 10 the final controlling element 11 the monitor section 12 the video/audio encoder 13 the DVD signal processing part 14 It has the analog-front-end part 16 the motor drive control section 18 the optical head 19 the spindle motor 20 and thread motor 21 grade. Above-mentioned compression / elongation processing part 6 consist of the video processing section 61 the audio processing part 62 and the multiplex processing section 63.

[0032] The video signal which is an image pick-up result obtained from the imaging means which the video input section 3 does not illustrate in this optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 Or by changing into a digital signal the video signal inputted from an external instrument a video data is generated and compression / elongation processing part 6 the monitor section 12 and the video/audio encoder 13 are supplied. The image pick-up result according to an animation by control according [ a built-in imaging means ] to the system controller 10 Or it is made as [ output / the image pick-up result by a still picture ] and thereby this video input section 3 is made according to control of the imaging means by the system controller 10 as [ input / the video data based on

an animation or a still picture / selectively ].

[0033]By changing into a digital signal the audio signal acquired with a microphone or the audio signal by an external input the audio input part 5 generates audio information and supplies it to compression / elongation processing part 6, the monitor section 12 and the video/audio encoder 13.

[0034]Operation is switched by control of the system controller 10 and at the time of recording the random access memory 9, compression / elongation processing part 6 carries out the data compression of a video data and the audio information, carries out multiplexing processing and outputs them to the header information treating part 7. After dividing into a video data and audio information, the data obtained from the header information treating part 7 using the random access memory 9 at the time of playback, data decompression is carried out respectively and it outputs to the monitor section 12 and the video/audio encoder 13.

[0035]That is, in compression / elongation processing part 6 at the time of recording, the video processing section 61 carries out the data compression of the video data outputted from the video input section 3 and outputs it by control of the system controller 10. To carrying out a data compression by the format of MPEG 2 when a video data is an animation at this time, when a video data is a still picture, a data compression is carried out by the format of JPEG (Joint Photographic Coding Experts Group). At the time of reproduction, corresponding to the data compression format, the video processing section 61 carries out data decompression of the video data outputted from the multiplex processing section 63 and outputs it. At the time of recording, the audio processing part 62 carries out the data compression of the audio information inputted from the audio input part 5 by the format of MPEG, the Dolby audio or linear PCM and outputs it. At the time of reproduction, data decompression of the audio information obtained from the multiplex processing section 63 is carried out and it is outputted. At the time of recording, the multiplex processing section 63 carries out time multiplexing of the video data outputted from the video processing section 61 and the audio

information outputted from the audio processing part 62 and outputs it to the header information treating part 7. At the time of reproduction a video data and audio information are separated from the time multiplexing data outputted from the header information treating part 7 and it outputs to the video processing section 61 and the audio processing part 62 respectively.

[0036] The video data into which the monitor section 12 is inputted from the video input section 3 the audio information inputted from the audio input part 5 or it is constituted by the display mechanism and speech processing mechanism which monitor the video data outputted from compression / elongation processing part 6 and audio information and thereby is made as [ monitor / an image pick-up result and a reproduction result ] with this optical disk recording / playback equipment 100.

[0037] Video / audio encoder 13 carries out the data compression of the video data and audio information which are outputted from the video data inputted from the audio input part 5 and audio information or the compression / elongation processing part 6 by predetermined format and outputs them to an external instrument. Thereby with this optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 it is made as [ monitor / with an external instrument / an image pick-up result and a reproduction result ].

[0038] At the time of record the header information treating part 7 receives the time multiplexing data outputted from compression / elongation processing part 6 and adds and outputs header information peculiar to DVD the header information of an extension file etc. by control of the system controller 10. Using the information from the system controller 10 the data of UDF VMG VTS etc. is generated and it outputs to the DVD signal processing part 14. At the time of reproduction the header information added at the time of record is separated from the output data of the DVD signal processing part 14 and it outputs to compression / elongation processing part 6. This separated header information is notified to the system controller 10. An extension file is a file which is not defined by the DVD format video which is a format standardized about this optical disc

2and it is made as [ apply / to this extension file / the file of a still picture ] in this embodiment.

[0039]At the time of recordthe DVD signal processing part 14 uses the random access memory 15from the output data of the header information treating part 7generates an error correction code and adds this error correction code to this output data. Processing of scramble processing8/15 abnormal conditionsetc. is performedand the data row by the processing result is outputted to the analog-front-end part 16 by a serial data stream. furthermore -- the time of reproduction - - the DVD signal processing part 14 -- the time of record -- reverse -- the output data of the analog-front-end part 16 -- decoding processing and descrambling processing -- error correction processing is carried out and a processing result is outputted to the header information treating part 7. For [ to which the DVD signal processing part 14 is outputted from the system controller 10 ] spindle controlDigital-to-analog-conversion processing of the various drive information the object for tracking controlfor focus controland for thread control is carried outthese driving signals are generatedand these driving signals are outputted to the motor drive control section 18.

[0040]The analog-front-end part 16 generates and outputs a light control signal about the laser beam with which the optical disc 2 is irradiated from the optical head 19. As opposed to the analog-front-end part 16 holding the light volume of the laser beam with which the optical disc 2 is irradiated from the optical head 19 with this light control signal to the fixed light volume for playback at the time of playbackAt the time of recordaccording to the output data from the DVD signal processing part 14the signal level of this light control signal is changedand this starts the light volume of a laser beam from the light volume at the time of reproduction intermittently to the light volume of record according to the output data from this DVD signal processing part 14.

[0041]When the analog-front-end part 16 amplifies and carries out data processing of the light-receiving result of the returned light obtained from the optical head 19The regenerative signal with which a signal level changes

corresponding to the pit sequence formed in the optical disc 2 is generated and the regenerative data which is a binary identification result of this regenerative signal is outputted to the DVD signal processing part 14 by signal processing of this regenerative signal. This data processing generates a tracking error signal a focus error signal etc. with which a signal level changes according to the amount of tracking errors and a focus error amount and these signals are outputted to the system controller 10 with a digital signal.

[0042] The motor drive control section 18 drives a mechanism corresponding respectively with the various driving signals outputted from the DVD signal processing part 14. That is the motor drive control section 18 rotates the spindle motor 20 and the thread motor 21 among these driving signals with the driving signal for spindle control and the driving signal for thread control. The actuator of loading in the optical head 19 is driven with the driving signal for tracking control and the driving signal for focus control.

[0043] The spindle motor 20 carries out chucking of the optical disc 2 and rotates it with predetermined revolving speed. The optical disc 2 makes the optical head 19 the thread motor 21 move radially.

[0044] The optical head 19 emits a laser beam from a built-in semiconductor laser with the light control signal outputted from the analog-front-end part 16 and condenses this laser beam to the information storage side of the optical disc 2 via an object lens. The returned light obtained from the optical disc 2 by the exposure of this laser beam is led to a predetermined photo detector via this object lens and the light-receiving result of this photo detector is outputted to the analog-front-end part 16. do the optical head 19 so that this object lens moves with the actuator driven with the driving signal for tracking control and the driving signal for focus control -- thereby -- tracking control -- it is made as [ carry out / focus control ]. It is made as [ record / the light volume of a laser beam is intermittently risen by a light control signal carries out the rise in heat of the information storage side of the optical disc 2 locally by this and / light volume / desired data ].



[0045]By the system controller's 10 consisting of a computer which controls operation of this optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 whole and executing the processing program installed in this optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 a priori Operation of each part is further controlled by a user's operational input obtained via the final controlling element 11 with the various signals etc. which are detected in the analog-front-end part 16. With namely the tracking error signal and focus error signal by which the system controller 10 is detected in the analog-front-end part 16. The object for tracking control and the drive information for focus control are generated and it changes into an analog signal in the DVD signal processing part 14 and outputs to the motor drive control section 18 and this performs processing of tracking control and focus control. The header information etc. which are detected by the header information detecting part 7 detect a laser-beam-irradiation position from this detection result the drive information for thread control is generated it outputs to the DVD signal processing part 14 and this performs processing of seeking etc. Processing of spindle control is performed similarly.

[0046]Procedure shown in drawing 3 by starting of a power supply on the assumption that the processing about these optical discs 2 is performed. That is the system controller 10 will judge the existence of the optical disc 2 from the detection result by the detecting mechanism of the optical disc 2 which moves to step SP2 from step SP1 and is not illustrated if a power supply is started. If a negative result is obtained here the system controller 10 will repeat step SP2. On the other hand if it is loaded with the optical disc 2 after starting a power supply further when a power supply is started in the state where it was loaded with the optical disc 2 it will move to step SP3 from step SP2 by obtaining an affirmation result by step SP2. In a repetition of this step SP2 if a power supply is brought down the system controller 10 will move to step SP4 directly and will end this procedure.

[0047]In step SP3 the system controller 10 About the optical disc 2 by which FAINA rise processing is carried out the data of VMG is acquired by driving the

thread motor 21 moving the optical head 19 to the most inner circumference of the optical disc 2 and acquiring the playback result by the side of this most inner circumference from the DVD signal processing part 14. On the other hand when FAINA rise processing of the optical disc 2 is not yet carried out the information on RMA is acquired. Using the information on this RMA when it is judged that data is already recorded on the real-time-data recording area of the optical disc 2 the optical disc 2 is searched and VTSI of each VTS and the data of VTSTT VOBS are acquired. Thereby the system controller 10 is made as [ acquire / the administrative information on the optical disc 2 required for the record reproduction of the optical disc 2 ] like the optical disk unit which carries out record reproduction of the usual DVD.

[0048] In addition to the data of VMG in this processing the system controller 10 also acquires the data of UDF collectively. In reproduction of real-time-data recording area when the middle management information mentioned later is recorded this middle management information is also acquired collectively. Thereby the system controller 10 is made as [ acquire / about the administrative information on this extension file / collectively ] also about the extension file which is not defined by DVD-format video more nearly refreshable than the optical disc 2. The system controller 10 is recorded on the memory of built-in of a series of administrative information which was carried out in this way and acquired and is held.

[0049] Then if it moves to step SP5 it judges whether discharge of the optical disc 2 was directed and an affirmation result is obtained [ system controller / 10 ] hereafter pointing to the loading mechanism which does not illustrate discharge of the optical disc 2 it returns to step SP2.

[0050] On the other hand if directions other than discharge of the optical disc 2 are obtained from a user it moves to step SP6 from step SP5 and operation of directing operation or (REC showing) and reproduction operation by this user instructs record to be or operation of (PB's showing) and a power supply standing and directing lowering judges [ (Power OFF shows) and ]. In operation in which

operation by a user directs playback here the system controller 10 moves to step SP7 from step SP6 performs the regeneration procedure which plays the file recorded on the optical disc 2 and returns to step SP5.

[0051] On the other hand in operation in which operation by a user directs record the system controller 10 moves to step SP8 from step SP6 performs the recording processing procedure which records an animation or a still picture on the optical disc 2 and returns to step SP5. By processing the optical disc 2 so that the optical disc 2 cannot record data what is called when FAINA rise processing is carried out and UDF and VMG are formed the system controller 10 skips a recording processing procedure and returns to step SP5. When it is DVD-RW which can eliminate the optical disc 2 even when FAINA rise processing is carried out in this way recorded data is eliminated by a user's check and a recording processing procedure is performed.

[0052] On the other hand in operation in which operation by a user brings down a power supply the system controller 10 moves to step SP9 from step SP6 performs processing of power supply \*\*\*\* lowering moves to step SP4 and ends this procedure.

[0053] In the recording processing procedure of the procedure performed by doing in this way the system controller 10 records the file of an animation or a still picture with a ROW method when the optical disc 2 is DVD-RW.

[0054] Drawing 4 is a chart which takes for an example the case of what is called a virgin disk with which the optical disc 2 is not recording the file at all and with which explanation of the recording processing of a dynamic image file and a still picture file is presented with this ROW method. By updating the information on RMA which acquired the system controller 10 from the optical disc 2 and was held in the memory As shown in drawing 4 (A) a lead-in groove UDF TMP\_VMG ITMP\_SBM VTSI of a head title and the record section of VTSM VOBS are secured a priori by padding. Padding is processing which records dummy data such as NULL and secures a field here.

[0055] And by recording a video data one by one as shown in drawing 4 (B) in

recording an animationIf VTSTT VOBS by live data is formed and record of live data is completed about one titleVTSI BUP will be recorded continuously and processing of padding will be performed for reservation of VTSI of the title which continues furtherand the record section of VTSM VOBS. It returns to the head side continuouslyand as shown in drawing 4 (C)while updating TMP\_VMGI and TMP\_SBMVTSI corresponding to record of these live data and VTSM VOBS are formed. This records one VTS on an optical disc.

[0056]When recording the following title continuouslythe field of padding formed by the last VTS is followedVTSTT VOBS and VTSIBUP are formed by record of live dataand processing of padding is performed for reservation of VTSI of the continuing titleand the record section of VTSM VOBS.

[0057]HereTMP\_VMGI is temporary VMGI recorded with VTSlwhen record of one title is completedand it includes the number of VTS(s) recorded on the diskthe information on a disk namephysical arrangement of VTS for 99 titlesthe information on a title nameetc. This TMP\_VMGI is updated by the newest information over all the titles (VTS) recorded so far.

[0058]Even if it is a case where TMP\_SBM is not concerned with the existence of an extension file and the structure cannot be understoodAs it is the free space management information described in order to tell a recorded field and is shown in drawing 5It consists of the space bit map management table (TMP\_SBM\_MAT:Temporary Space Bitmap Management Table) and space bit map information (SBM) which are the management domains of the field of TMP\_SBM.

[0059]A space bit map management table (TMP\_SBM\_MAT) is a table where the bit size of the bit map information which continues next was describedas shown in the following table 1.

[0060]

[Table 1]

[0061]In order to identify that TMP\_SBM\_MAT is TMP\_SBMID which describes "TMP\_SPACEBMP" by ISO/IEC646:1983 (a-character) (RBP 0-11)TV\_VERN (RBP 12-13)1ECC which describe the version number of TMP\_VMGI = it consists of SBM\_SZ (RBP 16-19) etc. which describe the effective number of bits of the field of SBM which was 1 bit.

[0062]A space bit map (SBM) expresses the operating condition of an ECC block with a bit as shown in drawing 6. It manages from LSN0 side and expresses with 1 at the time of intact. The effective bits of SBM increase according to the increase in NWA. 0/1 is not asked about the bit besides the range.

[0063]Therebythe system controller 10 is made as [ record / one by one / a title ]. In being loaded with the optical disc 2 by which a FAINA rise is not yet carried out and adding a postscript to this optical disc 2It is data of RMA acquired by step SP2 of drawing 3and with the data of RMA held in a memoryfrom the end of a recorded title alreadysame processing is performed and the animation which is an image pick-up result by this is added.

[0064]On the other handin processing of a FAINA risethe administrative information which was carried out in this waywas generated and was held in the memory generates UDF and VMGand a lead-in groove and lead-out are generated.

[0065]When a postscript is added to the optical disc 2 by which a FAINA rise is not yet carried outAbout the title already recorded on the optical disc 2UDF about these titles and the data of VMG are generated by

VTSTMP\_VMGITMP\_SBMand VTSTT VOBS which were acquired by step SP3 of drawing 3.

[0066]Thusas VTS is recorded one by one and the optical disc in which it comes to form real-time-data recording area is shown in drawing 4 (H)A UDF field and a VMG field are formed by processing of a FAINA risea lead-in groove and lead-out are formed furtherand it is made as [ plan / by this / compatibility with the optical disc only for playback ].

[0067]On the other handwhen recording extension filessuch as a still pictureas it

is shown in drawing 4 (D) when the field is secured by padding. The extension file EF is recorded one by one in middle management information TMP\_EXTI is recorded and the field for title record which continues by padding is secured from the head of this field. Middle management information TMP\_EXTI which manages a still picture temporarily to a FAINA rise and which is administrative information is created one by one and it holds in a built-in memory so that it may correspond to record of this still picture file EF.

[0068] Then when recording an extension file the system controller 10 repeats record of such extension file EF and middle management information TMP\_EXTI and reservation of the field by padding. On the other hand like [ when recording an animation continuously ] the case where the file of an animation is recorded following the file of an animation as shown in drawing 4 (E) and (F) Following the field of padding VTSTT VOBS and the field which carries out VTSIBUP record and continues by padding are secured it returns to the head side and VTSI and VTSMVOBS are formed. This records one VTS on an optical disc as shown in drawing 4 (G).

[0069] Here this middle management information TMP\_EXTI The attribution information by the extension which is administrative information required for reproduction of an extension file and shows the attribute of an extension file it is constituted by the address information which shows a recording position the information on a file size the hour entry recorded on the optical disc 2 etc. and as shown in drawing 7 it is collectively recorded for every attribute of the extension file recorded continuously. Namely as shown in drawing 7 (B) middle management information is constituted by a header and file-management-information DJ for every attribute DM7 and DM4. For example as shown in drawing 7 (A) after recording three file FJ1 by JPEG FJ2 and FJ3 with a user's directions Then when two file FM71 by MPEG7 and FM72 were recorded it continues further and two file FM41 by MPEG4 and FM42 are recorded middle management information The recording position of each file-management-information DJ and DM7 which record of these three kinds of files is shown by record of a header and continue

by record of this header and DM4 is shown. Numerals DJDM7 and DM4 show the file management information by JPEGMPEG7 and MPEG4 here respectively.

[0070] As he shows drawing 7 (C) and file-management-information DJ for every attribute is recorded every management information DFJ1 of each file DFJ2 and DFJ3 and shows drawing 7 (D) It is made as [ assign / the attribution information of the extension file corresponding to management information DFJ1 of each of this file address information ADDR the information on size a hour entry etc. ].

[0071] In this embodiment optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 In the optical disc 2 recorded with this optical disk recording / playback equipment 1 by applying the still picture file by JPEG as this extension file About the file management information for such every attribute only file-management-information DJ who shows drawing 7 (B) will be created.

[0072] Thereby even when recording files other than an animation on the optical disc 2 the system controller 10 makes a file and corresponding administrative information a group and records them on a user's area. When the file recorded on the optical disc 2 is a file of an animation at this time As opposed to recording that the information for backup on administrative information a file and administrative information continues one by one When recording the file of the still picture which are files other than an animation on the optical disc 2 a file and administrative information are recorded one by one and thereby it is made as [ switch / the recording format of administrative information ] according to the attribute of a file.

[0073] If the system controller 10 is carried out in this way and middle management information TMP\_EXTI is recorded it will record and hold this middle management information TMP\_EXTI in a built-in memory. When recording the file by a still picture again after doing in this way and recording middle management information TMP\_EXTI the system controller 10 If the operational mode of recording is switched to still picture mode from animation mode and the recording start in still picture mode is directed after recording an extension file one by one in a similar manner drawing 4 (D) middle management information TMP\_EXTI will be recorded and the field of padding will be formed as shown in

drawing 4 (E). And as shown in drawing 4 (F) following the field of padding VTSI BUP record is carried out VTSTT VOBS and the field which continues by padding are secured it returns to the head side and VTSI and VTSM VOBS are formed. As for this as shown in drawing 4 (G) this records one VTS on an optical disc following middle management information TMP\_EXTI.

[0074] It is made as [ record / with administrative information / the file by the still picture which is not defined by optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 by these with the file by the animation by DVD format video depending on DVD format video ]. About the optical disc 2 to write and which was carried out in this way and recorded in carrying out. In the conventional optical disk unit which supports only DVD format video when real-time-data recording area is searched by RMA Only VTSI and VTSTT VOBS which are the administrative information on VTS will be detected and it will not be recognized as a significant file at all about the middle management information on the extension file by the still picture etc. which are not defined at all and an extension file. On the other hand in addition to the administrative information on VTS in the optical disk unit which supports this kind of extension file it will be recognized also about the middle management information on the extension file by these still pictures and an extension file.

[0075] Thereby as the system controller 10 does not affect reproduction of the animation in the conventional optical disk unit at all it is made as [ record / an extension file ].

[0076] In [ if carrying out the FAINA rise of the optical disc 2 to write and which does in this way and records an extension file is directed by the user in carrying out ] the system controller 10 As shown in drawing 4 (H) the data of UDF is created from the administrative information on all the titles which were carried out in this way and created (VTSI VTSTT VOBS) and the middle management information on all the extension files and it records on the optical disc 2. The data of VMG is generated only from the administrative information on all the titles (VTSI VTSTT VOBS) and it records on the optical disc 2. In generation of the data of these UDF and VMG it creates from the middle management information etc.



which were held in the memory. If the system controller 10 is carried out in this way and UDF and VMG are recorded it will create a lead-in groove and lead-out. Record of such UDF and VMG a lead-in groove and lead-out are performed with the output to the DVD signal processing part 14 of creation and the data in which the system controller 10 corresponds about record of middle management information further.

[0077] In this embodiment about UDF which is the administrative information for computers by this. About VMG which is the administrative information for DVD reproduction the information concerning an extension file is made not to be recorded at all to recording administrative information so that it can recognize and access also about an extension file. In this processing as shown in drawing 8 the system controller 10 creates UDF by reproduction of UDF by a computer so that only an extension file may be displayed on another folder which is the same hierarchy as the title by DVD. About the information for middle management mentioned above about drawing 7 description of the address information of a file name and a recording position etc. is omitted and UDF is created. It cannot be overemphasized like files which constitute a title such as VTSI and VTSM VOBs that UDF is created for each extension file accessible. Thereby in this embodiment when playing by computer it is made not to show it to a user by playback of the optical disc 2 in a computer about the file of temporary middle management information which is meaningless in any way and is made as [ improve / that part and user-friendliness ].

[0078] In the optical disk unit which plays the conventional DVD by these only the dynamic image file recorded on the optical disc 2 by record of VMG is played. On the other hand in this optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 the system controller 10 in step SP3 of drawing 3 the data of UDF and VMG is acquired it is made as [ control / the whole operation ] so that each file may be accessed by UDF about an extension file and it is made as [ reproduce / about an extension file / it / by this ]. In this drawing 8 Root is a root directory VIDEO TS is a folder of an animation and DSC is a folder of an extension file. DSC0001 and DSC0002

are extension files respectively.

[0079]By these in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100. As reproduction of the animation in the conventional optical disk unit is not affected at all in this case with the file by the animation by DVD format video. It is made as [ record / with the information for middle management / the file by the still picture which is not defined depending on DVD format video ].

[0080]In doing in this way and recording an extension file in the system controller 10 the administrative information on each file is recorded on a memory and is saved.

[0081]On the other hand in a FAINA rise the data of UDF and VMG is generated the data of these UDF and VMG is recorded on the field secured by padding and UDF and VMG are generated and a lead-in groove and lead-out are created. It is made as [ record / refreshable / refreshable / depending on the optical disc which supports a computer and an extension file by this record an animation and an extension file and / depending on the optical disk unit of the conventional DVD / only an animation / administrative information ].

[0082]Drawing 9 is a flow chart which shows the recording processing procedure mentioned above about drawing 4. If this recording processing procedure is started the system controller 10 will move to step SP12 from step SP11 and will be judged in what requires directions of record by a user for record of an animation the thing concerning record of a still picture and the thing concerning processing of a FAINA rise.

[0083]In the case of what requires directions of record by a user for record of an animation here the system controller 10 moves to step SP13 from step SP12 and it is judged whether the start of record was directed by the user. If an affirmation result is obtained that the system controller 10 will repeat [ for ] step SP13 if a negative result is obtained here it will move to step SP14 from step SP13 and live data will be recorded as drawing 4 was explained. If it furthermore moves to step SP15 it judges whether the stop of record was directed by the user and a negative result is obtained here it will return to step SP14. Thereby the system

controller 10 repeats the procedure of step SP14-SP15-SP14 if live data are recorded and an affirmation result is obtained by step SP15 one by one will end record of live data and will complete record of VTSTTV OBS.

[0084] Then the system controller 10 moves to step SP16 it forms VTSl BUPVTSl and VTSM VOBS one by one records one VTS by this moves to step SP17 and ends this procedure.

[0085] On the other hand by a user when directions are record of a still picture the system controller 10 moves to step SP18 from step SP12 and it is judged whether the start of record was directed by the user. If an affirmation result is obtained that the system controller 10 will repeat [ for ] step SP18 if a negative result is obtained here it will move to step SP19 from step SP18 and as drawing 4 was explained the extension file by a still picture file will be recorded. If it furthermore moves to step SP20 it judges whether the stop of record was directed by the user and a negative result is obtained here it will return to step SP19. Thereby the system controller 10 repeats the procedure of step SP19-SP20-SP19 if a still picture file is recorded and an affirmation result is obtained by step SP20 one by one will end record of a still picture file and will move to step SP21. The system controller 10 records middle management information moves to step SP17 and ends this procedure here.

[0086] On the other hand in record of what requires directions of record for processing of a FAINA rise by a user the system controller 10 moves to step SP22 from step SP12 and it is judged whether the start of record was directed by the user. When a negative result is obtained here the system controller 10 After performing processing of a FAINA rise as it moves to step SP23 from step SP22 and drawing 4 was explained if an affirmation result is obtained repeating [ for ] step SP22 it moves to step SP17 and this procedure is ended.

[0087] On the other hand drawing 10 is a flow chart which shows the regeneration procedure mentioned above about drawing 4. If this regeneration procedure is started the system controller 10 will move to step SP32 from step SP31 and will be judged in what requires directions of reproduction by a user for record of an

animation and the thing concerning record of a still picture.

[0088] In the case of what requires directions of reproduction by a user for reproduction of an animation here the system controller 10 moves to step SP33 from step SP32 and it is judged whether the reproductive start was directed by the user. If an affirmation result is obtained that the system controller 10 will repeat [ for ] step SP33 if a negative result is obtained here it will move to step SP34 from step SP33. The system controller 10 controls the whole operation here to reproduce the file of the animation directed by the user on the basis of the administrative information which was recorded on the memory and held.

[0089] That is when the optical disc 2 is an optical disc by which FAINA rise processing was carried out the recording position of a file corresponding with the data of VMG held in the memory is detected and the playback from this recording position is directed to each part of optical disk recording / playback equipment 100. On the other hand when the optical disc 2 is an optical disc by which FAINA rise processing is not carried out the recording position of a file corresponding by VTST of each title held in the memory and VTSTT VOBS is detected and the playback from this recording position is directed to each part of optical disk recording / playback equipment 100.

[0090] Thus if it will judge whether the system controller 10 moved to step SP35 continuously and the reproductive stop was directed by the user if reproduction is directed and a negative result is obtained here it will return to step SP34.

Thereby the system controller 10 repeats the procedure of step SP34-SP35-SP34 and reproduces the file of the animation directed by the user one by one. On the other hand if an affirmation result is obtained by step SP35 reproductive operation is ended it will move to step SP36 and this procedure will be ended.

[0091] On the other hand in the case of what requires directions of reproduction by a user for reproduction of an extension file the system controller 10 moves to step SP37 from step SP32 and it is judged whether the reproductive start was directed by the user. If an affirmation result is obtained that the system controller 10 will repeat [ for ] step SP37 if a negative result is obtained here it will move to step

SP38 from step SP37.

[0092]When the optical disc 2 is an optical disc by which FAINA rise processing was carried outthe system controller 10 detects the recording position of a file corresponding with the data of UDF held in the memoryand directs the playback from this recording position to each part of optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 here. On the other handwhen the optical disc 2 is an optical disc by which FAINA rise processing is not carried outthe recording position of a file corresponding from the middle management information held in the memory is detectedand the playback from this recording position is directed to each part of optical disk recording / playback equipment 100.

[0093]Thusif it will judge whether the system controller 10 moved to step SP39 continuouslyand the reproductive stop was directed by the user if reproduction is directedand a negative result is obtained hereit will return to step SP38.

Therebythe system controller 10 repeats the procedure of step SP38-SP39-SP38and reproduces the file of the still picture directed by the user one by one. On the other handif an affirmation result is obtained by step SP39reproductive operation is endedit will move to step SP36 and this procedure will be ended.

[0094]In this embodimentby thesethe system controller 10The administrative information creating means which generates the administrative information on the file with which record is presented is constitutedThe DVD signal processing part 14the random access memory 15the analog-front-end part 16the motor drive control section 18the optical head 19and the spindle motor 20It is made as [ constitute / the recording device which makes a group a file and the administrative information corresponding to a fileand is recorded on the user's area of the optical disc 2 ]. The system controller 10 constitutes this administrative information creating means and the control means which controls operation of a recording deviceFurthermorewith compression / elongation processing part 6the header information treating part 7the DVD signal processing part 14the random access memory 15the analog-front-end part 16the motor drive control section 18the optical head 19and the spindle motor 20. Thusit is made as

[ constitute / based on the administrative information recorded by the group with a file / the reproduction means which plays the file of each attribute recorded on the optical disc ].

[0095]In such the optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 of composition. If it is loaded with an optical disc by the user where a power supply is startedIf a power supply is started in the state where it was loaded with the optical discthe optical head 19 will move to the inner circumference side of the optical disc 2 by the drive of the thread motor 21 through the DVD signal processing part 14 by the system controller 10and the motor drive control section 18. Furthermorethe optical disc 2 is irradiated with a laser beam by the optical head 19Sequential operation of the light-receiving result by the optical head 19 of returned light is carried out with the analog-front-end part 16 and the system controller 10Processing of tracking control and focus control is performed by control of the optical head 19 through the DVD signal processing part 14 by processing of this system controller 10and the motor drive control section 18. The data recorded on the optical disc 2 is played by processing by the DVD signal processing part 14 of a light-receiving result. In optical disk recording / playback equipment 100the variety of information recorded on the inner circumference side of the optical disc 2 is acquired by this the processing of a series of with the system controller 10and is held by it at the memory of built-in in the system controller 10.

[0096]In the case of the optical disc only for playback in which this optical disc 2 was created by La Stampain the case of the optical disc in which the optical disc 2 recorded only the dynamic image file further and which comes to carry out FAINA rise processingby this processing of a series of. The data of VMG which is the administrative information for DVD brayers recorded on the inner circumference side of the optical disc 2 is acquired by the system controller 10. By this in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100. If playback of the optical disc 2 is directed by the useraccording to the data of this VMGby the drive of the spindle motor 20 through the DVD signal processing part 14 and the motor drive control section 18. The optical head 19 seeks to the recording position of

the title for which a user asks and by the light-receiving result of the optical head 19 further tracking control and where focus control is carried out Sequential operation of the light-receiving result of the optical head 19 is carried out in the DVD signal processing part 14 the header information treating part 7 and the compression / elongation processing part 6 and the video data based on an animation is reproduced. namely-- the regenerative signal with which a signal level changes according to the pit sequence of the optical disc 2 which is a light-receiving result is processed in the analog-front-end part 16 and regenerative data is generated -- this regenerative data -- the DVD signal processing part 14 -- decoding and a DEINTERLACE -- error correction processing is carried out. This regenerative data by which error correction processing was carried out is inputted into the header information treating part 7 a header is removed here and the information on this header is notified to the system controller 10. By the multiplex processing section 10 it is continuously inputted into compression / elongation processing part 6 separate into a video data and audio information and about a video data. The data compression by MPEG is solved by the video processing section 8 and it is displayed by the monitor section 12 or is outputted to an external instrument from video / encoder 13. On the other hand after data decompression of the audio information is carried out in the audio processing part 11 a monitor is presented with it by the monitor section 12 or it is outputted to an external instrument from video / encoder 13.

[0097] On the other hand when it is a virgin disk which can record the optical disc 2 the data of RMA of the optical disc 2 is acquired by access of the optical disc 2 at the time of starting of a power supply with the system controller 10 at the time of charge of the optical disc 2. In optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 if the photographing mode of an animation is chosen by the user When the optical disc 2 is DVD-RW the data of RMA is updated and the field which generates the field which forms UDF and VMGVTSI of the first VTS and VTSM VOBS is secured by padding.

[0098] When the start of recording is directed by the user in this state one by one

from the video input section 3 and the audio input part 5. A video data/audio information is inputted. Processing of a data compression is performed by video processing section B by MPEG about a video data, and processing of a data compression is performed in the audio processing part 11 about audio information. Furthermore, multiplexing processing of these video data/s by which the data compression was carried out and the audio information is carried out by the multiplex processing section 10, and a header is added to the data of the processing result by the header information treating part 7. After the error correcting code was added in the DVD signal processing part 14, which furthermore continues interleaving-process and coding processing is carried out, and the light volume of the laser beam with which the optical disc 2 is irradiated from the optical head 19 according to the data of this processing result is started by the analog-front-end part 16. Thereby, a pit sequence is formed in the optical disc 2 one by one, and the video data based on an animation is recorded on it one by one.

[0099] In optical disk recording / playback equipment 100, if stop instruction of the record is done by the user, stop control of a series of processings in compression / elongation processing part 6 is carried out by the system controller 10. Record of a video data is stopped, and the administrative information on the file by the animation which was carried out in this way and recorded is continuously recorded on an optical disc. Namely, in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100, thus so that administrative information may be generated by the system controller 10 and it may record following a video data from the information including position information, the information on a file size, a recording date, etc., which records an animation. This administrative information is outputted to the DVD signal processing part 14, it is recorded on the optical disc 2, and thereby the field of VTSI BUP is formed. VTSI of VTS which the optical disc 2 follows by padding continuously in DVD-RW etc. In [ the optical head 19 seeks to VTSI which the field which generates VTSM VOBS was secured and was secured previously, and the field which generates VTSM VOBS, and ] this field. The



same administrative information is outputted to the DVD signal processing part 14 it is recorded on the optical disc 2 and thereby the field of VTSl and VTSMVOBS is formed.

[0100] Thereby in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 the video data of 1 title based on an animation is recorded. By these in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100. When recording the file by an animation administrative information and a file are recorded by the DVD format video which is a format which the administrative information by the administrative information by VTSl the administrative information by VTSM VOBS a file and VTSl BUP follows.

[0101] In optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 when record of an animation is continuously directed by the user a title is recorded one by one on the optical disc 2 by repetition of the same processing. If it is when loaded with the optical disc which does in this way records a title one by one and has not yet carried out a FAINA rise The data of this RMA with the scan of the optical disc 2 referred to with the data of RMA at the beginning. Thus the administrative information which used the title and the group and was recorded is acquired it is held at the memory of the system controller 10 and the title which continues from the end of the title detected with the scan of this optical disc is recorded.

[0102] In optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 do in this way and a title is recorded If processing of a FAINA rise is directed by the user the data of UDF and VMG will be generated by the administrative information which forms the title recorded on a memory and a group and it will be recorded on the inner circumference side field to which these were secured to the optical disc 2 and a lead-in groove and lead-out will be formed. If it is in this optical disc by this it is set up refreshable by the DVD brayer only corresponding to the usual DVD format.

[0103] On the other hand when the recording mode of a still picture is chosen by the user in a virgin disk the field of UDF and VMG is further secured by padding like the case of an animation by renewal of RMA held in the memory. In an optical disk unit the operational mode of an imaging means is switched to the mode of a still picture and the operational mode in compression / elongation

processing part 6 is switched to the operational mode of the data compression by JPEG.

[0104]When the recording start of the still picture was directed by the user in this stateafter the data compression of the video data based on the still picture inputted from the video input section 3 was carried out by the format of JPEG by the video processing section 8 of compression / elongation processing part 6Multiplexing processing is carried out by the audio information and the multiplex processing section 10 which are outputted from the audio processing part 11. Therebywith optical disk recording / playback equipment 100it replaces with the video data based on an animationthe data with which record is presented by the video data based on a still picture is generatedand it is recorded on the optical disc 2 one by one like the case where this data is based on an animation.

[0105]In optical disk recording / playback equipment 100the live data based on a still picture are recorded in record of this still picture to securing the field of VTSl and VTSM VOBS first and recording live data in record of an animationwithout securing such a field. Directions of record of the still picture which continues by a user will record the continuing still picture on the optical disc 2 similarly. The recording position of each fileetc. are recorded on \*\* of these records by the memory.

[0106]If only the number of files which is carried out in this way and for which it asks in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 records the file by a still picture on an optical disc and the record stop of a still picture is directed by the change of the operational mode by a useretc.The administrative information by the recording position etc. which were held in the memory is recorded on the continuing field as temporary middle management information to a FAINA rise by these multi-files. By this in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100. When recording files other than an animationthe recording format of a file and administrative information is switched by the attribute of a file which a file and administrative information are recorded and is recorded so that it may become the order of administrative information which files and corresponds.

[0107]Thereby with optical disk recording / playback equipment 100it is recordable on the optical disc 2 also about filessuch as a still picture which is not defined by DVD format video. When the optical disk unit which supports only the usual DVD format video is loaded with the optical disc 2 which was carried out in this way and recordedWhen the administrative information recorded according to DVD format videossuch as VTSIby the search at the time of chargeetc. is detected and VTS is reproduced by this administrative informationThusit can avoid affecting reproduction of an animation at all about filessuch as a recorded still pictureand corresponding administrative information. In the optical disc which was carried out in this way and recorded by thisit becomes possible to play the file of an animation with the usual DVD player.

[0108]On the other handaccording to the optical disk unit which also supports files other than such an animationit becomes possible to reproduce also about the file of a still picture. Namelywhen loaded with such an optical disc 2in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100. The search of the original optical disc 2 is reproduced from the optical disc 2 also about the information for middle management not only on the data of VTS and VTSM VOBS but a still picture fileand it is held at the memory of the system controller 10.

[0109]A user can be provided with the title etc. of the animation and still picture which were recorded on the optical disc 2 by a user's directions by this. The dynamic image file which corresponds similarly with directions of playback by a user with having mentioned above about the optical disc only for playback with the data of VTS and VTSM VOBS when a user points to playback of an animation is played.

[0110]On the other handwhen reproduction of a still picture file is directed by the userThe recording position etc. of a file corresponding from the information for middle management held in the memory are detectedthe data recorded one by one on the optical disc 2 by this detection result is playedand it is processed by the same course as the regenerative data based on an animation. In optical disk recording / playback equipment 100in processing of this regenerative datain

processing the regenerative data based on a still picture So that data  
decompression of the video data which carried out the data compression by  
JPEG may be carried out Processing of the video processing section 8 is  
switched by the system controller 10 and checks the video data based on a still  
picture by the monitor section 12 by this and it becomes possible to output to an  
external instrument from video / audio encoder 13 further.

[0111] If it is in the file by such a still picture etc. generally as compared with the file  
by an animation to a thing with a small file size the middle management  
information which is such administrative information collects by a multi-file is  
created and is recorded with optical disk recording / playback equipment 100.  
Thereby with optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 reduction of the  
record section by record of an administrative file can be reduced in recording the  
extension file by such a still picture file etc.

[0112] When collecting by a multi-file in this way and recording it is made as  
[ record / for every kind of file which is the attribute of a file / collectively ] and is  
made as [ simplify / by this / search processing the processing in the FAINA rise  
mentioned later etc. ].

[0113] In optical disk recording / playback equipment 100 by these what is called a  
virgin disk Only an animation is recorded the file of an optical disc an animation and  
a still picture by which a FAINA rise is not yet carried out is recorded and the file  
of an animation and a still picture is recorded one by one by a user's operation to  
the optical disc by which a FAINA rise is not yet carried out.

[0114] On the other hand about the optical disc which does in this way and  
records an animation and a still picture if a FAINA rise is directed by the user The  
data of UDF for computers is created by the administrative information and  
middle management information which were created by record of the  
administrative information which was acquired from the optical disc and held in  
the memory middle management information an animation and a still picture and  
were held in the memory and this data is recorded on the field secured to the  
optical disc 2 a priori. The VMG data for DVD players is generated only from the

administrative information on a dynamic image file and it is similarly recorded on the optical disc 2.

[0115] By this in optical disk recording / playback equipment 100. To the UDF field which is the 1st administrative information storage field of the administrative information storage fields of the optical disc 2. As opposed to being collectively recorded by the administrative information by a group about all the files recorded on the optical disc 2 The administrative information by a group is collectively recorded on the VMG field for DVD which is the 2nd administrative information storage field only about the dynamic image file which is a file of the specific attribute recorded on the optical disc.

[0116] By playing the file recorded on the optical disc 2 on the basis of the VMG field which is an object for DVD when playing the optical disc by which the FAINA rise was carried out by this in this way from DVD brayer About record of file such as a still picture the animation by DVD format video can be reproduced certainly without affecting reproduction of an animation in any way.

[0117] In playing the optical disc by which the FAINA rise was carried out in this way by computer UDF is the file management format corresponding to the file manager system of a computer and the file of an animation becomes possible [ reproducing and using also about file such as a still picture] from the first by reproducing each file by UDF in a computer.

[0118] Namely in above-mentioned optical disk recording / playback equipment 100. As shown in drawing 1 (A) in the DVD-RW media of a ROW method while managing a DVD video file by temporary VMGI (TMP\_VMGI) As extension file such as JPEG files other than a DVD video file are managed using middle management information (TMP\_EXTI) and it is further shown in drawing 1 (B) By adding the free space management information (TMP\_SBM: Temporary Space Bitmap) used by UDF etc. to temporary VMGI (TMP\_VMGI) As free space can be known by TMP\_SBM also when make extension file such as a DVD video file and a JPEG file intermingled it records free space is managed and an extension file is deleted and shown in drawing 1 (C) Compatibility with the optical disc only

for playback is securable by processing of a FAINA rise.

[0119]It is recordable also about files such as still pictures other than an animation for example by switching the format of the administrative information which is made into a file and a group and is recorded with the attribute of a file.

[0120]Namely about the file of an animation so that the information for backup on administrative information a file and administrative information may continue one by one. Furthermore by DVD format video record a file and administrative information and about files other than an animation. The file which is not defined by DVD format video is recorded and it can avoid affecting reproduction of a dynamic image file at all by recording becoming the order of a file and administrative information.

[0121]It can play and use also about files other than an animation by playing the file of each attribute recorded on the optical disc based on administrative information other than the animation which was carried out in this way and recorded.

[0122]With directions by a user about all the files recorded on the 1st administrative information storage field by the optical disc. By recording the administrative information by a group collectively and recording the administrative information by a group on the 2nd administrative information storage field collectively only about the file of a specific attribute. It enables it to reproduce an animation depending on the usual DVD player and all the files such as an animation and a still picture can be made refreshable depending on a computer.

[0123]

[Effect of the Invention]as mentioned above -- according to this invention -- an application -- it becomes possible by not depending on KESHON but holding one space management information to get to know the position which writes in VTS or a file next simply on mounting. Eliminated VTS or empty space of a file is managed and it becomes possible to realize crevice record.

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## DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

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[Brief Description of the Drawings]

[Drawing 1] It is a figure showing typically the fundamental record method in the case of recording by DVD format video on a DVD disk by this invention.

[Drawing 2] It is a block diagram showing the composition of the optical disk recording/playback equipment which applied this invention.

[Drawing 3] It is a flow chart which shows the procedure of the processing performed in the above-mentioned optical disk recording/playback equipment at the time of starting of a power supply.

[Drawing 4] It is a figure with which explanation of the recording processing of the dynamic image file by the ROW method in the above-mentioned optical disk recording/playback equipment and a still picture file is presented.

[Drawing 5] It is a figure with which explanation of free space management information is presented.

[Drawing 6] It is a figure showing the structure of the space bit map (SBM) which constitutes free space management information.

[Drawing 7] It is a figure with which explanation of middle management information is presented.

[Drawing 8] It is a chart with which explanation of the directory structure in an optical disc is presented.

[Drawing 9] It is a flow chart which shows the procedure of the recording processing in the above-mentioned optical disk recording/playback equipment.

[Drawing 10] It is a flow chart which shows the procedure of the regeneration in the above-mentioned optical disk recording/playback equipment.

[Drawing 11] It is a chart with which explanation of DVD format video is presented.

[Drawing 12] It is a chart with which explanation of record by an INC method is presented.

[Drawing 13] It is a chart with which explanation of record by a ROW method is

presented.

[Description of Notations]

2 An optical disc and 3 A video input section  
5 audio input parts and 6  
Compression / elongation processing part  
7 A header information treating part and  
9 and 15 Random access memory and 10 System controller  
11 A final controlling element  
12 monitor sections and 13 Video/audio encoder  
14 A DVD signal processing part and 16 An analog-front-end part  
18 motor-drive control section  
19 optical heads and 20 A spindle motor and 21 A thread motor  
61 video processing sections  
62 audio processing parts  
63 multiplex processing sections  
100 optical disk recording / playback equipment

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